

An Idea Exchange for Indiana Life Sciences

## Talent Dynamics Driving Innovation and Implications for Regional Competitiveness August 5, 2015



### An Idea Exchange for Indiana Life Sciences

## David Johnson,

President & CEO, Central Indiana Corporate Partnership and BioCrossroads

# Thank You

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Indy's Talent Dynamics Driving Innovation and Implications for Regional Competitiveness

August 2015



## **Today's Discussion**

- *The Context*: The Importance of Innovation for Regional Competitiveness and the Essential Role of Talent
- *The Study Approach*: Measuring Talent Dynamics
- *The Findings*: How is Indy Metro Performing?
- The Implications: What do the Findings Point to for Improving Talent Driving Innovation and Regional Growth?
- The Recommendations: What should the Indy Metro Do?



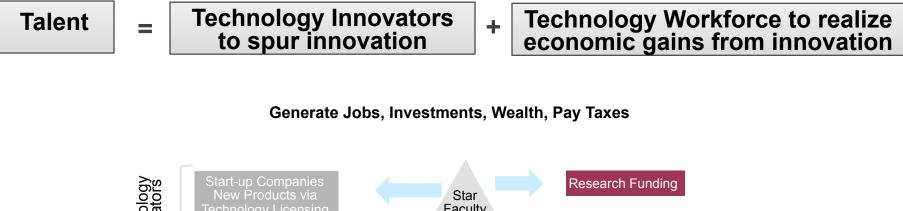
The Context: Economics Literature Points to the Importance of Innovation and Human Capital for Regional Growth

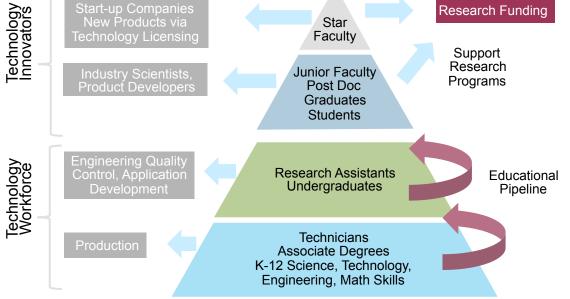


• What drives innovation? ... bringing human capital together to generate and mobilize new knowledge



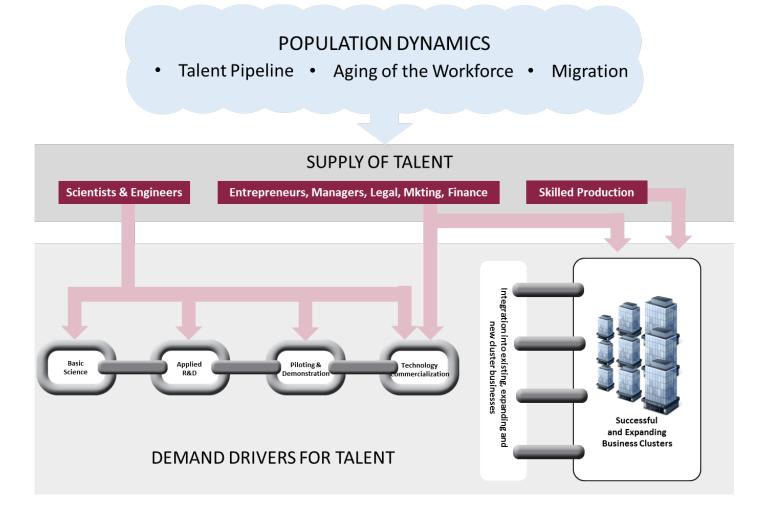
# The Context: Role of Talent in Driving and Supporting Innovation







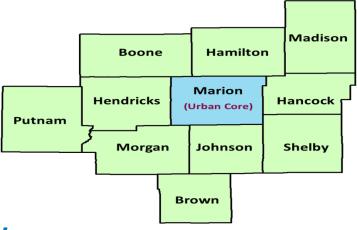
# **The Study Approach:** How Talent and Innovation Generate a Thriving Regional Economy – *It's the Ecosystem*





### **Parameters of the Analysis – By Geography**

### Indy Metro Geography



### **Benchmark Regions**

Measures (2013)	Indy Metro	Baltimore	Columbus	Denver	Nashville	Pittsburgh
Metro Population	1,953,613	2,770,738	1,967,066	2,697,476	1,757,424	2,360,867
Share of Population Highly Educated	20%	25%	22%	27%	21%	23%
Advanced Industry Employment	86,691	117,284	76,643	133,207	66,830	99,468
Academic R&D Anchors Present in Urban Core	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$



### Parameters of the Analysis – By Talent and Industry

### **Broad Talent Categories**

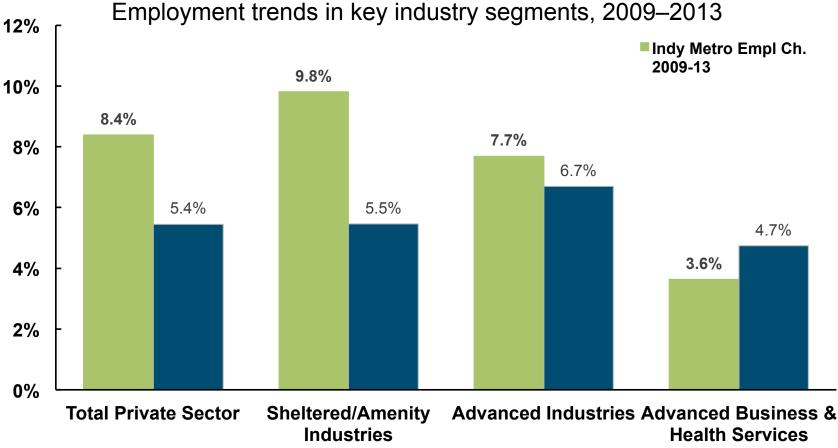
- High Skilled Jobs requiring bachelor's degree and above, such as engineers and scientists
- Middle Skilled Jobs requiring more than high school education, including some college or AA degree, postsecondary certificate, or training
- Low Skilled Jobs requiring a high school degree or less

### **Broad Industry Categories**

- Advanced Industries innovationdriven, skilled and export-oriented
- Advanced Business & Health Services – key complement to Advanced Industries and locally, may also drive growing economic activity
- **Sheltered Industries** offer highly valued amenities and local services



## **Key Findings:** Indy Metro Recovering Strongly from the Recession, led by Advanced Industries and Amenity Industries

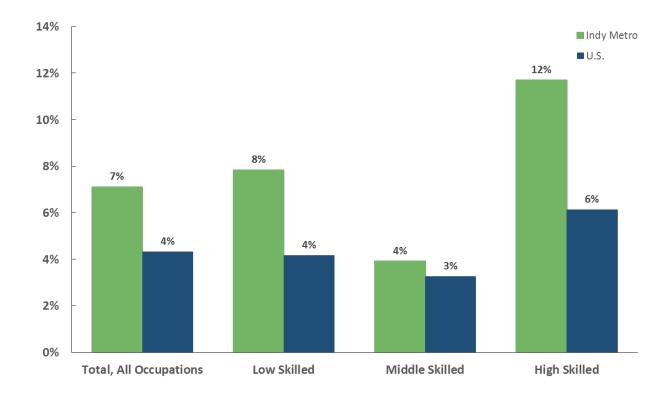


Source: Battelle analysis of Bureau of Labor Statistics, QCEW data; enhanced file from IMPLAN.



## **Key Findings:** Reflecting Industry Growth, both High Skilled and Low Skilled Job Growth in Indy Metro Well Outpacing the Nation

Occupational employment trends by major skills groups, 2010–2013

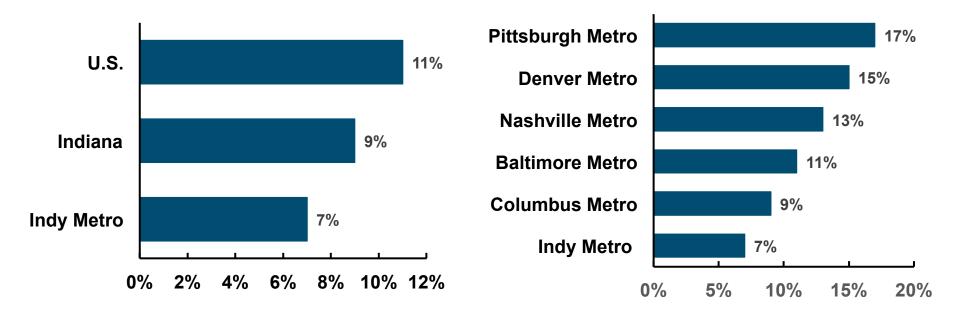


Source: Battelle analysis of Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics data.



**Key Findings:** While Highly Educated Population in Indy Metro Growing Faster than the Overall Population Growth of 4.1%, Not Keeping Pace with Nation or Benchmark Regions

Growth in highly educated population over age 25 (Bachelor's Degree and above), 2009–2013

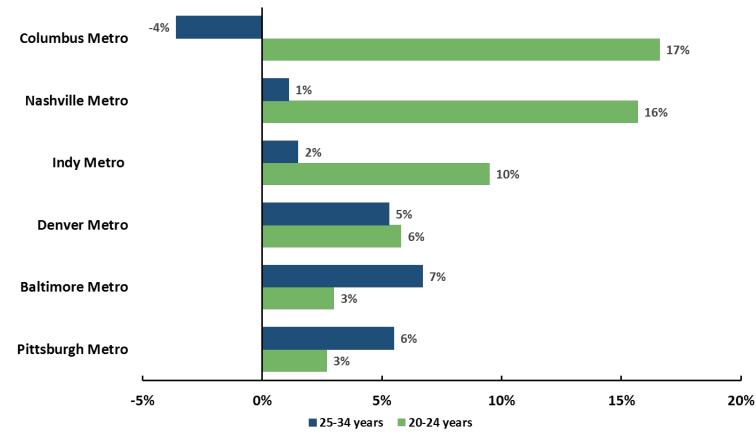


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey.



# **Key Findings:** Indy Metro Making Solid Gains in 20-25 Year Olds, But Slower Growth for 25-34 Year Olds

Growth in Population of Young Working Age Groups, 2009–2013

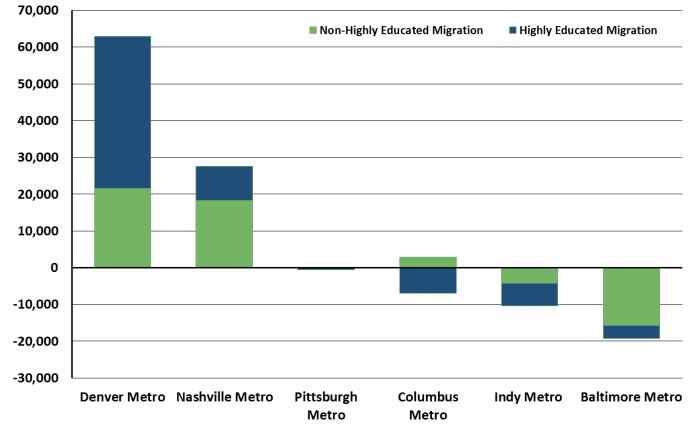


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey.



# **Key Findings:** Indy Metro Not Faring Well on Net Migration to Other States

Net Migration from Region to Other States by Educational Attainment, 2009–2013

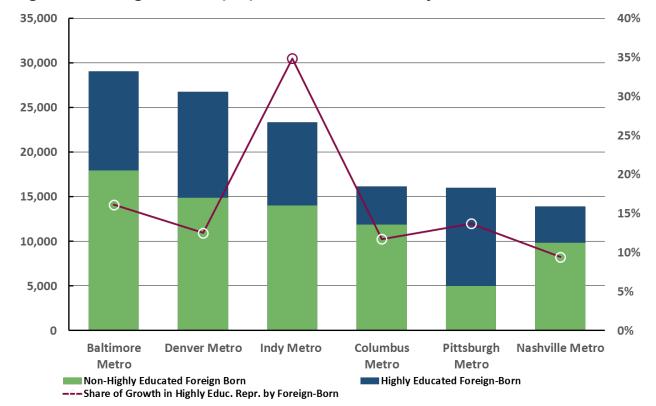


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey.



**Key Findings:** Still Indy Metro Making Strong Gains in Foreign Born Population Growth, Including Highly Educated. Indy Metro leads other benchmarks in the share that foreign born comprises of gains in highly educated.

Change in foreign-born population over 25 years old, 2009–2013



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey.



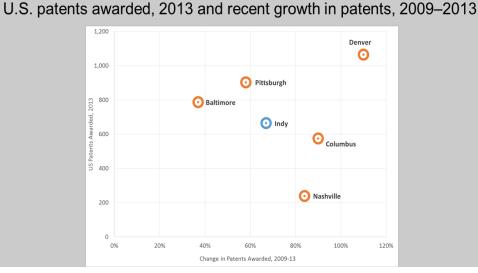
Key Findings: The Indy Metro has a Substantial Base of Innovation Activities, But Doesn't Translate Well to Formation and Growth of New Businesses

### <u>Positives</u>

- The Indy Metro has a sizable and growing university research base.
- Indy Metro is on par with the nation and benchmarks in the generation of patents.

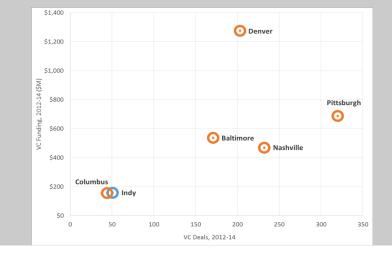
### <u>Weaknesses</u>

 The Indy Metro suffers from a lack of innovation capital to fuel new businesses and technology development -- raises need for place-based strategies to leverage innovation drivers.



Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Patents in Technology Classes. Note: The geographic assignment of patents is based on the location of the first named inventor in the patent record.

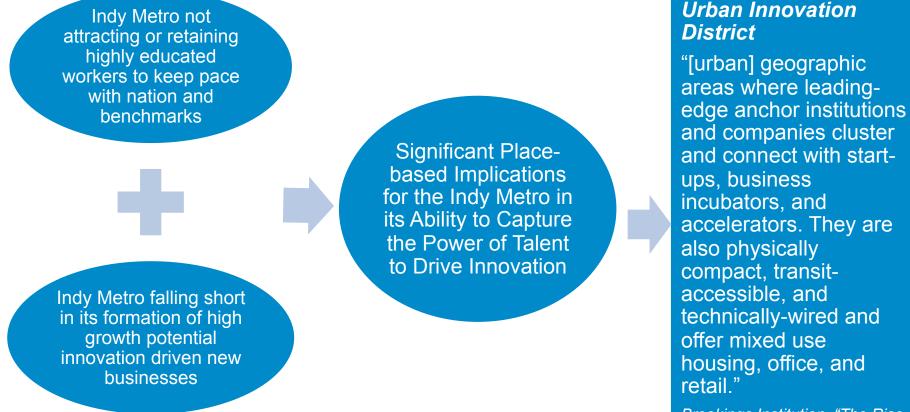
Venture Capital Deals and Funding Amounts, 2012–2014



Source: Battelle analysis of Thomson Reuters VentureOne venture capital database.



Implications: Findings Suggest Two Longer-Term Critical Challenges for the Indy Metro in the Supply and Demand for Talent to Drive Innovation and Economic Growth:



Brookings Institution, "The Rise of Innovation Districts: A New Geography of Innovation in America

Points to Need for



### **Implications:** A Closer Examination of the Dynamics of the Supply and Demand for Talent in the Indy Metro Suggests the Lack of An Innovation District is Holding the Region Back

• Indy's urban core of Marion County is the region's center for innovation assets, but its performance is lagging.

#### Innovation Assets of Indy's Urban Core:

- Institutional -- IU Health, IUPUI, Roudebush VA Medical Center, Eskenazi Hospital
- Industry -- Eli Lilly's corporate and research facilities, Rolls Royce, Salesforce, Angie's List and the new Cummins Engine campus
- 67% of Indy Metro's Advanced Industry base

Performance of Indy's Urban Core lagging:

- No growth among 25 to 34 year olds, while Denver grew by 7%, Nashville 9% and Pittsburgh 9%.
- Lowest level of growth of any region in highly educated population with a bachelor's degree or higher, rising a scant 3%, while all other regions grew by 9% or higher.
- A net migration population loss of 5,353 to other states among highly educated stands out among the benchmarks.
- In Advanced Industries, 0% growth for the Indy urban core compared to the Indy suburbs grew 28%.



### The Data on Indy Metro's Lagging Urban Core Performance Compared to Benchmark Urban Cores

Urban core performance measures for benchmark regions

Performance Measures		Indy Metro Urban Core	Baltimore Urban Core	Columbus Urban Core	Denver Urban Core	Nashville Urban Core	Pittsburgh Urban Core
Advanced Industries	Job Growth from 2009– 2013 (% change)	-0.1%	-8.5%	5.7%	14.6%	6.2%	9.8%
	Share of Metro Advanced Industries Employment	67%	14%	64%	31%	32%	62%
Growth in population	Total	4%	-2%	5%	6%	4%	1%
	20-24 years old	15%	5%	17%	7%	9%	5%
	25-34 years old	0%	0%	-5%	7%	5%	9%
	Highly educated	3%	9%	9%	20%	11%	17%
	Highly educated foreign- born	2.016	3,230	1,577	1,042	1,899	9,477
Net migr highly ed	ation to other states of ucated	-5,353	-2,281	-5,429	17,890	4,115	-247

### **Implications: Value Proposition of Innovation Districts**

- Innovation Districts combine the economic driver of talent and innovation with the powerful real estate trend of live/work/play enabled by transit and walkability
- Why does it matter? Innovation Districts are likely to be more than the sum of their parts!

+



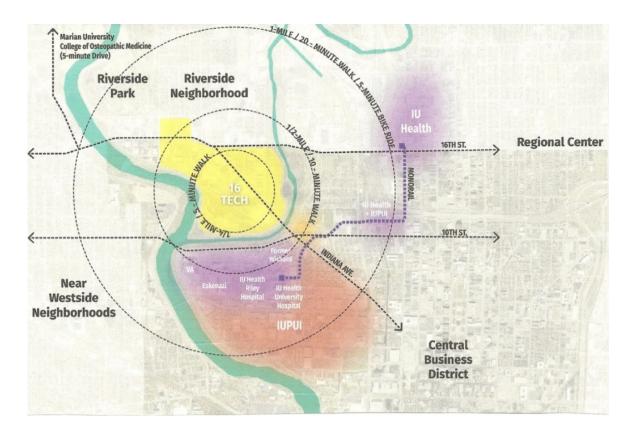
Economic Driver of Talent and Innovation

Real Estate Driver of Live/ Work/Play



# **Recommendations:** 16 Tech Well Positioned to Be a Leading Innovation District

16 Tech is wellpositioned to create a "livable urban setting" involving work-live-play activities with a growing base of technology space development underway to complement the Indy Metro's research and innovation drivers in life sciences, information technology and advanced manufacturing.



### **Recommendations:** Importance of Establishing a World Class Innovation District to Propel Economic Growth for Indy's Urban Core

- These initiatives identified based on interviews with key stakeholders from industry, business and community organizations, city government and the foundation community, as well as a review of a number of recent studies.
- Leverage presence of Indy Metro's innovationled anchors, which are concentrated in Indy's Urban Core ... proximity to spur innovation matters!
- Enhancing the commercialization of research discoveries and technology advances through initial technology and market validation activities.
- **Improving the entrepreneurial talent** in Indiana to lead the formation of new innovation-driven businesses.
- Ensuring the availability of specialized, multitenant technology space and access to shared use labs to tap a broad range of innovation-based industry tenants.
- Extending opportunities for ongoing career development.



# Thank You! Questions?

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